

1.4 Consumer prices

	2000	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Percentage changes from previous year					
CPI						
Total OECD	+ 4.1	+ 4.0	+ 9.5	+ 6.9	+ 5.0	+ 3.4
United States	+ 3.4	+ 4.7	+ 8.0	+ 4.1	+ 2.9	+ 2.4
Japan	- 0.7	- 0.2	+ 2.5	+ 3.2	+ 2.8	+ 2.2
Canada	+ 2.7	+ 3.4	+ 6.8	+ 3.9	+ 2.4	+ 2.1
Australia	+ 4.5	+ 2.9	+ 6.6	+ 5.6	+ 3.4	+ 2.9
New Zealand	+ 2.6	+ 3.9	+ 7.2	+ 5.7	+ 3.2	+ 2.4
HCPI						
EU 27	.	+ 2.9	+ 9.2	+ 6.4	+ 2.8	+ 2.3
Euro area 20	+ 2.2	+ 2.6	+ 8.4	+ 5.4	+ 2.5	+ 2.1
Germany	+ 1.4	+ 3.2	+ 8.7	+ 6.0	+ 2.4	+ 2.0
France	+ 1.8	+ 2.1	+ 5.9	+ 5.7	+ 2.5	+ 2.0
Italy	+ 2.6	+ 1.9	+ 8.7	+ 5.9	+ 1.6	+ 1.9
Spain	+ 3.5	+ 3.0	+ 8.3	+ 3.4	+ 3.1	+ 2.3
Netherlands	+ 2.3	+ 2.8	+ 11.6	+ 4.1	+ 2.5	+ 2.0
Belgium	+ 2.7	+ 3.2	+ 10.3	+ 2.3	+ 4.0	+ 2.3
Austria	+ 2.0	+ 2.8	+ 8.6	+ 7.7	+ 3.4	+ 2.5
Finland	+ 3.0	+ 2.1	+ 7.2	+ 4.3	+ 1.4	+ 2.1
Portugal	+ 2.8	+ 0.9	+ 8.1	+ 5.3	+ 2.3	+ 1.9
Greece	+ 2.9	+ 0.6	+ 9.3	+ 4.2	+ 2.8	+ 2.1
Ireland	+ 5.3	+ 2.4	+ 8.1	+ 5.2	+ 1.9	+ 1.8
Luxembourg	+ 3.8	+ 3.5	+ 8.2	+ 2.9	+ 2.3	+ 2.0
Slovenia	+ 9.0	+ 2.0	+ 9.3	+ 7.2	+ 2.8	+ 2.4
Slovakia	+ 12.2	+ 2.8	+ 12.1	+ 11.0	+ 3.1	+ 3.6
Estonia	+ 3.9	+ 4.5	+ 19.4	+ 9.1	+ 3.4	+ 2.1
Sweden	+ 1.3	+ 2.7	+ 8.1	+ 5.9	+ 2.0	+ 1.8
Denmark	+ 2.8	+ 1.9	+ 8.5	+ 3.4	+ 2.0	+ 1.9
Hungary	+ 10.0	+ 5.2	+ 15.3	+ 17.0	+ 4.1	+ 3.7
Poland	+ 10.1	+ 5.2	+ 13.2	+ 10.9	+ 4.3	+ 4.2
Czech Republic	+ 3.9	+ 3.3	+ 14.8	+ 12.0	+ 2.5	+ 2.2
United Kingdom	+ 0.8	+ 2.6	+ 9.1	+ 7.3	+ 2.7	+ 2.3
Switzerland	.	+ 0.5	+ 2.7	+ 2.3	+ 1.7	+ 1.5
Norway	+ 3.1	+ 3.9	+ 6.2	+ 5.8	+ 3.7	+ 2.6
Iceland	+ 4.4	+ 3.7	+ 5.7	+ 8.0	+ 5.5	+ 3.7
Turkey	+ 53.2	+ 19.6	+ 72.3	+ 54.0	+ 57.4	+ 31.5

Source: European Commission, OECD, Statistics Austria, Eurostat, WDS - WIFO Data System, Macrobond. – 2024 and 2025: Projections (Spring 2024).

Last update: 26 June 2024

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