

1.1 Real GDP

	1995	2000	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Percentage changes from previous year							
Total OECD	+ 2.6	+ 4.1	+ 5.8	+ 2.8	+ 1.6	+ 1.3	+ 1.7
United States	+ 2.7	+ 4.1	+ 5.8	+ 1.9	+ 2.5	+ 1.4	+ 1.8
Japan	+ 2.6	+ 2.8	+ 2.6	+ 1.0	+ 1.9	+ 0.8	+ 0.6
Canada	+ 2.7	+ 5.1	+ 5.3	+ 3.8	+ 1.1	+ 0.8	+ 1.9
Australia	+ 3.1	+ 3.4	+ 5.5	+ 3.9	+ 2.0	+ 1.4	+ 2.1
New Zealand	+ 3.9	+ 3.9	+ 5.9	+ 2.2	+ 1.6	+ 1.3	+ 1.9
EU27	+ 2.7	+ 3.9	+ 6.0	+ 3.5	+ 0.5	+ 1.2	+ 1.7
Euro area 20	+ 2.5	+ 3.9	+ 6.0	+ 3.4	+ 0.5	+ 1.2	+ 1.6
Germany	+ 1.5	+ 2.9	+ 3.2	+ 1.8	- 0.3	+ 0.8	+ 1.2
France	+ 2.3	+ 4.1	+ 6.4	+ 2.5	+ 0.9	+ 1.2	+ 1.4
Italy	+ 2.9	+ 3.8	+ 8.3	+ 4.0	+ 0.9	+ 0.9	+ 1.2
Spain	+ 2.8	+ 5.2	+ 6.4	+ 5.8	+ 2.5	+ 1.7	+ 2.0
Netherlands	+ 3.1	+ 4.2	+ 6.2	+ 4.3	+ 0.1	+ 1.1	+ 1.7
Belgium	+ 2.4	+ 3.7	+ 6.9	+ 3.0	+ 1.3	+ 1.4	+ 1.5
Austria	+ 2.7	+ 3.4	+ 4.2	+ 4.8	- 0.8	+ 0.2	+ 1.8
Finland	+ 4.2	+ 5.8	+ 2.8	+ 1.3	- 1.0	+ 0.8	+ 1.5
Portugal	+ 4.3	+ 3.8	+ 5.7	+ 6.8	+ 2.3	+ 1.3	+ 1.8
Greece	+ 2.1	+ 3.9	+ 8.4	+ 5.6	+ 2.0	+ 2.3	+ 2.2
Ireland	+ 9.6	+ 9.4	+ 15.1	+ 9.4	- 3.2	+ 3.0	+ 3.4
Luxembourg	+ 1.4	+ 6.9	+ 7.7	+ 1.4	- 1.1	+ 1.4	+ 2.0
Slovenia	+ 4.1	+ 3.7	+ 8.2	+ 2.5	+ 1.6	+ 2.0	+ 2.7
Malta	+ 6.2	+ 6.4	+ 12.5	+ 8.1	+ 5.6	+ 4.0	+ 4.2
Cyprus	+ 9.9	+ 6.0	+ 9.9	+ 5.1	+ 2.5	+ 2.6	+ 2.9
Slovakia	+ 5.8	+ 1.2	+ 4.8	+ 1.8	+ 1.1	+ 1.7	+ 2.0
Estonia	+ 4.5	+ 10.1	+ 7.2	- 0.5	- 3.0	+ 1.9	+ 2.7
Latvia	+ 0.5	+ 5.7	+ 6.7	+ 3.0	- 0.3	+ 2.4	+ 3.0
Lithuania	+ 3.3	+ 3.7	+ 6.3	+ 2.4	- 0.3	+ 2.5	+ 3.4
Croatia	+ 6.8	+ 3.0	+ 13.8	+ 6.3	+ 2.8	+ 2.5	+ 2.8
Sweden	+ 3.9	+ 4.8	+ 6.1	+ 2.7	- 0.2	- 0.2	+ 1.3
Denmark	+ 3.0	+ 3.7	+ 6.8	+ 2.7	+ 1.8	+ 1.4	+ 1.6
Hungary	+ 1.5	+ 4.5	+ 7.1	+ 4.6	- 0.9	+ 2.4	+ 3.6
Poland	+ 7.0	+ 4.6	+ 6.9	+ 5.3	+ 0.2	+ 2.7	+ 3.2
Czech Republic	+ 6.4	+ 4.0	+ 3.6	+ 2.4	- 0.5	+ 1.4	+ 3.0
Romania	+ 7.1	+ 2.5	+ 5.7	+ 4.1	+ 2.1	+ 3.1	+ 3.4
Bulgaria	+ 2.9	+ 4.6	+ 7.7	+ 3.9	+ 1.8	+ 1.8	+ 2.6
United Kingdom	+ 2.4	+ 4.3	+ 8.7	+ 4.3	+ 0.1	+ 0.5	+ 1.3
Switzerland	+ 0.5	+ 4.0	+ 5.4	+ 2.6	+ 0.7	+ 1.4	+ 1.7
Norway	+ 4.2	+ 3.3	+ 3.9	+ 3.0	+ 0.5	+ 1.5	+ 1.7
Iceland	+ 0.5	+ 5.0	+ 5.1	+ 8.9	+ 4.1	+ 2.4	+ 2.3
Turkey	+ 7.2	+ 6.9	+ 11.4	+ 5.5	+ 4.5	+ 3.5	+ 4.0

Source: European Commission, OECD, Statistics Austria, WDS - WIFO Data System, Macrobond. – 2024 and 2025: Projections (Autumn 2023).

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